

Contents

Preface.....	VII
Preface to the 2013 Russian edition.....	IX
Acknowledgements.....	XI
Introduction.....	1
Chapter 1 The phenomenon of otkhodnichestvo	5
1.1. The phenomenon of Russian otkhodnichestvo	5
1.2. Definition of otkhodnichestvo as a special type of labor migration	11
1.3. "Otkhodniks" in other countries. Otkhodnichestvo in the contemporary world.....	21
Chapter 2 Russian otkhodnichestvo: milestones.....	29
2.1. Historical otkhodnichestvo of the 17th-20th centuries: causes and drivers.....	29
2.2. Two stages in the evolution of contemporary otkhodnichestvo.....	39
2.3. Typical features of contemporary otkhodnichestvo in Russia	48
Chapter 3 A study of contemporary otkhodnichestvo.....	53
3.1. Research methodology requirements	55
3.2. Research methods.....	57
3.3. Fieldwork findings: description	67
Chapter 4 Estimating the population of otkhodniks.....	79
4.1. Statistical data	80
4.2. Information on otkhodniks obtained from local mass media.....	83
4.3. Estimations of otkhodniks by local inhabitants	85
4.4. Estimates based on the difference between the total working-age population and the number of residents employed in the local economy	89
4.5. Aggregating data from household registers with that from district employment centers...	91
4.6. Using information from school class registers.....	98
4.7. Data obtained by sagittal mapping.....	100
Chapter 5 Regional specialization by type of craft.....	103
5.1. Employment destinations	103
5.2. Otkhodnik occupations specific for different areas	110
Chapter 6 Otkhodnik in society Who, why and for what purpose seeks jobs away from home?	123
6.1. The reasons for engaging in otkhodnichestvo.....	123
6.2. The composition of otkhodniks.....	130
6.3. Job-seeking and "length of service"	132
6.4. Correlation between otkhodnik activities and the educational background.....	135

Chapter 7 Otkhodnik in society Expected and actual compensation, working conditions and reasons to give up otkhodnichestvo.....	143
7.1. Compensation.....	143
7.2. Working conditions, living arrangements, and leisure.....	151
7.3. The reasons for giving otkhodnichestvo up	164
Chapter 8 Otkhodnik at home	167
8.1. First impression: appearance and behavior	168
8.2. Otkhodnik as a social type	171
8.3. Otkhodnichestvo: implications for the family.....	175
8.4. The household and everyday life of an otkhodnik	186
8.5. Relations with neighbors and status in the local community.....	196
Chapter 9 Otkhodniks and the State.....	203
9.1. Participation in local political life	204
9.2. Attitude towards the local authorities	208
9.3. Interaction with government and local self-government bodies	213
9.4. Public employment centers as a contact point between the authorities and the otkhodniks	223
Chapter 10 Otkhodnichestvo as a new factor of social and political life in Russia	231
10.1. The significance of otkhodnichestvo for the authorities	231
10.2. The social and political implications of contemporary otkhodnichestvo.....	241
Conclusion.....	251
Literature.....	257